

TEST 103

Jenny

分詞形容詞

一、分詞是由動詞轉用為形容詞的字，和普通的形容詞一樣，可以修飾名詞。

1. 動詞：I'll reserve a seat.

形容詞：This is a reserved seat.

2. 動詞：She's turning the page.

形容詞：This is the turning point in my life.

Vp.p. 有被動、完成之意

- an attached document
- a registered mail
- a discounted price
- a limited period
- an expired passport
- an experienced worker

Ving 有主動、進行之意

- the leading company
- the following year
- the working knowledge
- an incoming call

不及物動詞只能用主動 Ving 修飾名詞

- the rising price
- the existing law
- the remaining balance

表現情緒的動詞分詞要根據修飾的對象是人或物而不同

- excite, interest, surprise, satisfy, disappoint, tire, embarrass, please, fascinate, exhaust
- (1) Vpp 只修飾人物： All the people were surprised at the surprising result.
 - (2) Ving 修飾事物： The result is quiet disappointing.

關代用法 all of /most of 等 + whom /which

- Mary has three brothers. All of them are married.

(2 sentences)

☰ Mary has three brothers, all of whom are married.

(1 sentence)

- They asked me a lot of questions. I couldn't answer most of them.

(2 sentences)

☰ They asked me a lot of questions, most of which I couldn't answer.

(1 sentence)

類似用法

- none of / neither of / any of /
 - some of / many of / much of / + whom 指人
 - both of / half of / each of / + which 指物
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- Tom tried three jackets, none of which fit him.
 - She has a lot of friends, many of whom she went to school with.