

## READING TEST

In the Reading test, you will read a variety of texts and answer several different types of reading comprehension questions. The entire Reading test will last 75 minutes. There are three parts, and directions are given for each part. You are encouraged to answer as many questions as possible within the time allowed.

You must mark your answers on the separate answer sheet. Do not write your answers in the test book.

### Part 5

**Directions:** A word or phrase is missing in each of the sentences below. Four answer choices are given below each sentence. Select the best answer to complete the sentence. Then mark the letter (A), (B), (C), or (D) on your answer sheet.

<p>101. The newest technology presents _____ opportunities for the development of new products.</p> <p>(A) excite (B) excitement (C) exciting (D) excited</p>	<p>102. Send an email to the customer service representative for _____ with removal of the program.</p> <p>(A) direction (B) assistance (C) computer (D) technology</p>
<p>103. Due to increases in the cost of fuel, the average _____ of consumer goods rose dramatically.</p> <p>(A) pricey (B) priceless (C) price (D) priced</p>	<p>104. He had the souvenirs shipped to _____ home address.</p> <p>(A) he (B) himself (C) him (D) his</p>
<p>105. The people _____ to the event were expected to respond by the end of the week.</p> <p>(A) invited = who were invited (B) notified (C) reserved (D) inquired</p>	<p>106. Downloads of the new software were _____ available on the internet before the bug was discovered.</p> <p>(A) fortunately (B) relatively (C) temporarily (D) practically</p>

<p>107. The intermittent 斷斷續續的 problems resulted in _____ power outages 中斷.</p> <p>(A) repeated</p> <p>(B) finalized</p> <p>(C) fixed</p> <p>(D) unguarded 無防備的</p>	<p>108. Our projections include concessions 讓步、減少 for inflation, which we assume will be higher _____ last year's figures.</p> <p>(A) because</p> <p>(B) than</p> <p>(C) as</p> <p>(D) such</p>
<p>109. Although the plan presented by the clerk was rejected, he presented it _____.</p> <p>(A) reasonable</p> <p>(B) reasonably</p> <p>(C) reasoning</p> <p>(D) reasoned</p>	<p>110. _____ the training session ran late, Hal still made it in time for his 7:00 speech.</p> <p>(A) If</p> <p>(B) Whenever</p> <p>(C) Regardless 不管、不顧 ~ of</p> <p>(D) Though</p>
<p>111. Interest rates are expected to continue _____ unless the central bank makes some adjustments to the money supply.</p> <p>(A) increase</p> <p>(B) increasing</p> <p>(C) to be increasing</p> <p>(D) will increase</p>	<p>112. Without getting into specifics, the CEO indicated that the company would attempt to finance the acquisitions through a _____ of financing options.</p> <p>(A) loan</p> <p>(B) variety</p> <p>(C) tendency</p> <p>(D) cost</p>
<p>113. We chose the company that seemed most capable of providing _____ superior service.</p> <p>(A) consistently</p> <p>(B) recently</p> <p>(C) potently</p> <p>(D) heavily</p>	<p>114. The supervisor thought that the new measures would result in an immediately _____ reallocation 重分配 of resources.</p> <p>(A) benefit</p> <p>(B) benefited</p> <p>(C) beneficial</p> <p>(D) beneficially</p>
<p>115. Because the employees reacted so negatively to the new computer system, _____ job satisfaction has suffered.</p> <p>(A) their</p> <p>(B) his</p> <p>(C) its</p> <p>(D) it is</p>	<p>116. We do not charge a service fee so your Gratuities 賞金、小費 are _____ by the staff.</p> <p>(A) appreciation</p> <p>(B) appreciating</p> <p>(C) appreciated</p> <p>(D) appreciative</p>

<p>117. Everyone was _____ to hear the news that the strike was averted 避開 at the last minute.</p> <p>(A) assisted  <b>(B) relieved</b>  (C) complied 服從  (D) believable</p>	<p>118. The new landscaping around our corporate offices is only the most obvious of the _____ that have been made in the past month.</p> <p>(A) change  <b>(B) changes</b>  (C) changed  (D) changeability</p>
<p>119. The software suite 套件 is intended to _____ our award-winning accounting platform.</p> <p><b>(A) complement 補充</b>  (B) complementary  (C) complementing  (D) complemented</p>	<p>120. The nutritional supplement included _____ the meal pack was designed to offset the health effects of a high-altitude 高度、海拔 environment.</p> <p><b>(A) in</b>  (B) at  (C) of  (D) over</p>
<p>121. Employee turnover 交易額、流動率 is high, as can be seen from the list of _____ posted on the corporate website.</p> <p>(A) vacant  (B) vacancy  (C) vacantly  <b>(D) vacancies</b></p>	<p>122. Although _____ the entrées 主菜 will satisfy the hearty diner, meat lovers should choose the Barnyard Burger.</p> <p><b>(A) either of</b>  (B) among  (C) such  (D) as much as</p>
<p>123. Beckett Industries has always been profitable, but the recent surge 激增 in revenues has been _____ surprising for investors.</p> <p>(A) pleasing  (B) pleasant  <b>(C) pleasantly</b>  (D) pleased</p>	<p>124. _____ behind the yellow line until the work area has been cleared.</p> <p><b>(A) Remain</b>  (B) Remaining  (C) Remained  (D) Remains</p>
<p>125. The bills were _____ at the end of last month.</p> <p>(A) cost  <b>(B) paid</b>  (C) bought  (D) expended 消費</p>	<p>126. There is very _____ opportunity to judge the suitability of the product before purchase.</p> <p>(A) few  (B) small  <b>(C) little</b>  (D) less</p>

<p>127. The items on the menu are subject _____ change at any time.</p> <p>(A) to (B) for (C) of (D) by</p>	<p>128. Before going ahead with the proposal, make sure you first fill out the necessary _____ required for each submission.</p> <p>(A) assembly (B) paperwork (C) approval (D) program</p>
<p>129. My supervisor encourages competition with rival companies, but _____ among workers in the same department.</p> <p>(A) promotion (B) monitoring (C) resignation (D) cooperation</p>	<p>130. Despite her _____ attempts, Janice never quite got the hang of 學會 golf.</p> <p>(A) occasional (B) amounting 合計、總計 (C) growing (D) numerous</p>
<p>131. The benefit of using our software is that it _____ all of your costs automatically, making your record keeping quite simple.</p> <p>(A) itemize (B) itemizes (C) itemization (D) items</p>	<p>132. The chairman of the board wondered why a _____ couldn't be conducted to provide more concrete data.</p> <p>(A) monument (B) treatment (C) display (D) survey</p>
<p>133. Part of the key to our success has been our ability to _____ our commercials on local television stations during prime viewing hours.</p> <p>(A) broadcast (B) publish (C) revisit (D) distribute</p>	<p>134. It will be difficult to continue to grow revenues in this economic climate so we have decided to _____ cost overruns 超支 for improvement in an attempt to boost profitability.</p> <p>(A) decline (B) target (C) refund (D) figure</p>
<p>135. The board has _____ to adopt the resolutions before they meet with the shareholders.</p> <p>(A) to persuade (B) been persuading (C) to be persuaded (D) persuaded</p>	<p>136. _____ the several options that remain viable, two come at a cost of over five hundred thousand euros.</p> <p>(A) Between (B) Of (C) Regards v. n.注重、注意 (D) Alone</p>

<p>137. The responsibility for personal safety rests _____ with the participants in the expedition 探險、考察.</p> <p>(A) peacefully</p> <p><b>(B) solely</b></p> <p>(C) unanimously 一致地</p> <p>(D) eventfully</p>	<p>138. It hardly matters who's to blame, especially _____ the error should have been caught had standard operating procedures been followed.</p> <p><b>(A) when</b></p> <p>(B) due to</p> <p>(C) always</p> <p>(D) hoping</p>
<p>139. As an economic prognosticator 預言者, the head analyst at Finch and Marbury has earned himself a _____ reputation.</p> <p><b>(A) solid</b></p> <p>(B) solidify</p> <p>(C) solidly</p> <p>(D) solidarity</p>	<p>140. The task of _____ the impact of the merger on the bottom line of the company has fallen to Hester Garcia in the accounting department.</p> <p>(A) calculate</p> <p>(B) calculation</p> <p><b>(C) calculating</b></p> <p>(D) calculated</p>

## Part 6

**Directions:** Read the texts below. A word or phrase is missing in some of the sentences. For each empty space in the text, select the best answer to complete the text. Then mark the letter (A), (B), (C), or (D) on your answer sheet.

Questions 141-144 refer to the following note.

Forgive me for not \_\_\_\_\_ my name to this note, but I wish to remain anonymous 匿名.

141. **(A) attaching**
- (B) requiring
- (C) discerning 辨別
- (D) expecting

I need to report that one of the temporary secretaries brought in to deal with the tax season rush has been stealing office supplies.

On more than one \_\_\_\_\_, I have seen one of the temporary secretaries

142. **(A) situation**
- (B) observation
- (C) intrusion 入侵
- (D) occasion**

scurrying into 匆忙 the supply room with her over-the-shoulder bag and emerging with the bag looking noticeably heavier. I haven't confirmed my suspicions, but it seems likely that she is \_\_\_\_\_ materials for her own personal use. I don't want to cause any

143.(A) appropriate

(B) appropriated

© appropriating 盜用、挪用

(D) appropriately

problems, but I fear that the thefts won't be discovered until after the temps have been released. I fear that one of our regular staff may take the blame \_\_\_\_\_ the

144.(A) on

(B) for

(C) because

(D) with

missing items. Please have someone do a discreet 謹慎、不引人注意的 inventory of the 4th floor supply closet just to see if anything is missing.

Questions 145-148 refer to the following news report.

Gubernatorial 州長的 candidate, Alexei Vodkanov, announced his withdrawal from the November election \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday afternoon. In a press conference, a spokesman for the

145.(A) late

(B) later

(C) latest

(D) lately

candidate said that Mr. Vodkanov has decided that the election was taking too large a toll on 損傷 his family and he has, therefore, decided to end his \_\_\_\_\_ public career.

146.(A) usual

(B) illustrious 傑出的

(C) directional

(D) balancing

Mr. Vodkanov entered politics nearly twenty years ago when he successfully \_\_\_\_\_ for mayor of Newberg. His strong views on crime fighting and

147.(A) ran

(B) was

(C) became

(D) denied

dedication to rooting graft 貪腐 out of local politics made him loved by the people and

feared by corrupt politicians.

There had been widespread \_\_\_\_\_ that Mr. Vodkanov would withdraw when

148. (A) speculation 揣測  
(B) articulation (發音) 清晰  
(C) matriculation 入學許可  
(D) revelation 顯示

recent polls showed him losing ground 陣地 to congresswoman Jill Fitzsimmons.

Questions 149-152 refer to the following advertisement.

*Sell Nutraceuticals!*

*Be a millionaire!*

Get in on the ground floor of the burgeoning 萌芽、迅速成長的 nutraceuticals market!

It's a multimillion-dollar industry and it's growing larger every year!

What are nutraceuticals? They are natural compounds 合成物 that have health benefits too \_\_\_\_\_ to mention. Including age-old remedies such as soybean extract 萃取物, distilled 蒸餾

149. (A) number  
(B) much  
(C) numerous  
(D) amount

St. Johns Wort, and Brewer's Yeast, these all-natural substance have \_\_\_\_\_

150. (A) prove  
(B) proving  
(C) proven 被證明的  
(D) been proven

health benefits.

How can you make money selling nutraceuticals? Because nutraceuticals are not currently \_\_\_\_\_ by the Food and Medicine Bureau of the government, you do

151. (A) regulated  
(B) hungered  
(C) consisted  
(D) revealed

not need a license to recommend or sell nutraceutical products. You can sell them to your friends, from the comfort of your own home, or on the Internet.

How do I get in on this? \_\_\_\_\_ Far East Nutraceutical at 1-888-PLACEBO

152.(A) Call

(B) Calling

(C) Callers

(D) Called

and order our free DVD and be on your way to becoming a nutraceutical mogul.

### Part 7

**Directions:** In this part you will read a selection of texts, such as magazine and newspaper articles, letters, and advertisements. Each text is followed by several questions. Select the best answer for each question and mark the letter (A), (B), (C), or (D) on your answer sheet.

Questions 153-154 refer to the following e-mail.

From: Tenpin Software

To: Bethany Plummer

Subject: **Software purchase and download**

Thank you for buying Vid-Clipper video editing suite from Tenpin Software.

**If you have not yet downloaded your software**, you can follow this link:

<http://tenpinsoft.com/vidclipper.php>

**Login using your user name and password.**

Your user name: **BBPlum**

Your Password: **yhyh78**

Before you install the software, you should remove the trial version of Vid-Clipper from your hard drive if you have previously installed it. Failure to do so may result in a software conflict making the registered version unusable.

After installing the registered version, you will need to enter your order number and your confirmation code the first time you use the software.

order number: **998969879868856**

confirmation code: **8764789hh74ynd894**

Please keep these numbers. If you ever need to reinstall the software, it will be necessary to enter these numbers again.

For your convenience, you can access our help files and FAQ on our homepage at

tenpinsoft.com.

Please do not respond to this email. Inquiries should be directed to  
<support.vid.clip@tenpinsoft.com>

153. Why was this email generated?

- (A) In response to a complaint
- (B) As a result of a software conflict
- (C) In preparation for a trial
- (D) Because of a software purchase

154. When is the reader directed to enter a password?

- (A) Prior to downloading software
- (B) When viewing an FAQ
- (C) During the installation process
- (D) When sending an email

Questions 155-157 refer to the following itinerary.

Travelbug Travel Agency

Itinerary for: Melba Simons

Friday, June 11

9:00 am Departure: Flight # 343 Redmond Airlines

11:47 am Arrival: Fargo, ND

Friday Evening Celestine Bed and Breakfast

Dinner reservations at Kelly's Irish Pub

Saturday, June 12

Saturday Morning Breakfast at Celestine and checkout

10:00 am Van leaves for the Badlands trailhead

Saturday Afternoon Badlands nature hike led by Dr. Kelty Brickwold

Saturday Evening Dinner and accommodations at the Badlands National Park  
Stonewall Lodge

Sunday, June 13

Sunday Morning Breakfast at Stonewall Lodge

8:30 am (weather permitting) Flyfishing lessons led by Frank Shmelt on  
the Hyperion River

12:00 pm	Barbecue at the Stonewall Lodge
2:00 pm	Van departs for the Fargo airport
6:20pm	Departure: Flight # 345 Redmond Airlines
8:10pm	Arrival: Sioux City

If you have any questions or wish to change any of your itinerary, please notify Travelbug at least 48 hours prior to departure. Payment for all travel and travel related activities must be made at least 24 hours prior to departure.

155. Who is Melba Simons?

- (A) A travel agent
- (B) A flight attendant
- (C) A vacationer
- (D) A fisherman

156. Where is the **Stonewall Lodge** located?

- (A) Fargo
- (B) Hyperion
- (C) A national park
- (D) Sioux City

157. Which of the following may NOT occur?

- (A) Dinner at a pub
- (B) A nature walk
- (C) A barbecue
- (D) Fishing lessons

Questions 158-160 refer to the following information.

### **Green Links Golf Symposium**

Bring Your Game to the Next Level

Sure, it's just a hobby, but like anything you do, **you want to be the best.** The **Green Links Golf Symposium is a three-day jump-start for your golf game.** Designed for the avid 熱切的 golfer, the symposium 討論會 features **three former Golf Tour Champions,** including veteran golfer Grady O'Shanahan.

Friday, May 4

Topic: Woods

Session led by Jeeman Pukman

Jeeman Pukman, consistently one of the longest drivers on the tour will spend the day taking participants through the key points of his trademark backstroke, **the proper way to swing through the ball from the hips instead of the arms**, and the ways to avoid slices.

Saturday, May 5

Topic: Irons

Session led by Gil Marconi

Irons are the key to reaching the green. Gil Marconi will focus on three aspects of the approach shot using irons, how to achieve the proper height, ways to increase backspin on the ball, and how to hit the ball farther using a shorter stroke.

Sunday, May 6

Topic: Putting 推桿

Session led by Grady O'Shanahan

As everyone knows, great putting is the key that allows you into the clubhouse of great golfers, but poor skills will keep you forever an outsider. Grady O'Shanahan, one of the best putters of all time will take you from reading the green to controlling the club head.

Call now for reservations: 1-888-luv-golf. Registration fee \$1999.00.

Location: George Palmer Golf Course

158. What is the main purpose of the symposium?
- (A) To encourage young golfers
  - (B) To increase participation in golf by poor people
  - (C) To help good golfers get better**
  - (D) To allow participants to meet professional golfers
159. Who will teach participants **to control specific parts of their bodies**?
- (A) Jeeman Pukman**
  - (B) Gil Marconi
  - (C) Grady O'Shanahan
  - (D) George Palmer
160. What do the symposium session leaders have in common?
- (A) They have participated in the symposium before.
  - (B) They are all champion golfers.**
  - (C) They all excel at putting.
  - (D) They all hope to become avid golfers.

Questions 161-162 refer to the following advertisement.

## **Archibald Events**

**Let us make your function 集會 unforgettable!**

With over twenty years in the business of catering 外燴, Janey Archibald and her staff have the expertise to make your function a memorable and successful one. Call for ideas and estimates for your:

weddings ✕ receptions ✕ grand openings ✕ wakes 追悼會  
graduations ✕ baby showers  
promotions ✕ birthdays ✕ retirements ✕ anniversaries

**Theme parties** available!

Special orders are our specialty!

**Kosher 猶太 and Vegetarian Meals** available

We also do **invitations** and videography!

Call: 1-800-999-1111

or visit our webpage

[www.archibaldcaterer.com](http://www.archibaldcaterer.com)

161. What kind of business is Archibald Events?

- (A) Event coordinator
- (B) Web page designer
- (C) Caterer**
- (D) Videographer

162. What is NOT mentioned as an available service?

- (A) Special **meals**
- (B) **Invitation** printing
- (C) **Theme** parties
- (D) Engagement parties**

Questions 163-165 refer to the following e-mail.

From: The Greenworld Project

To: Public Relations Director of Petrobelch Petrochemical Incorporated

Subject: Going Green

I'm writing on behalf of the Corporate Speakers program sponsored by the Greenworld Project. We at **the Greenworld Project, a non-profit organization aimed at reducing the carbon footprint** of America's worst polluters, wish to make you aware of the availability of our Corporate Speakers representatives for speeches and seminars. Our speakers can travel to your facilities and give presentations on the following topics:

- **Energy Saving and Reduction**
- **Recycling**
- Natural Plumbing
- **Alternative Energy Sources**
- Green Packaging

Ideal for **corporate retreats** or management development seminars, our speakers can provide your employees accurate, important information about how to run a greener workplace. Our speakers are charismatic 領袖魅力的 and engaging 吸引的. Each speaker's session features an interactive computer presentation and colorful literature designed to make a lasting impression.

As our speakers are in great demand, we ask that you inquire about availability no later than one month prior to any function.

If you wish to see a sample of the kind of presentations that we can offer, you can see video clips of our speakers at recent events by visiting our website:

[www.marxwashere.com](http://www.marxwashere.com)

Sincerely,

April Morningblossom-Dewdrop

163. What is the Greenworld Project?

- (A) A trade organization
- (B) A petrochemical 石化 company
- (C) A theater troupe 劇團
- (D) An environmental activist group**

164. What is a suggested venue for a Greenworld Project speaker?

- (A) A corporate retreat**
- (B) A board meeting
- (C) A literature seminar
- (D) A banquet

165. Which of the following would NOT likely be the title of a speech given by a Greenworld Project speaker?
- (A) The Advantages of **Solar Power**
  - (B) **Increase Quality of Life with Petrochemicals**
  - (C) Reduce, Reuse, **Recycle!**
  - (D) **Water-saving** Toilets are the Future

Questions 166-169 refer to the following letter of inquiry.

Harold Blankquist

Consult-u-temps

2231 Chang Chun Rd.

Beijing, China

Mr. Blankquist,

I own a small **manufacturing concern** that I run with my two sons. My eldest thinks that we should be expanding into China like other large manufacturers. I frankly don't know enough about it to know whether his opinion has any merit. **He gave me your article you recently published in Asia Industries Monthly and suggested that I read it and contact your firm about your consulting services.**

We are just a small company and can't really afford to fly anyone over to Beijing on a fact-finding tour or anything like that, but I wondered **if we might consult by phone.** If you'd prefer, my younger son, the computer whiz, says that he could **set up an Internet teleconference.**

It may be that your firm doesn't do phone consultations, but I'd appreciate the chance to talk with you. We are, of course, willing to pay the same fee as a normal face-to-face session.

I look forward to hearing back from you on this matter. If you have any questions, you can contact me or either of my boys by using the contact information at the bottom of the page.

Yours truly,

Bill Brighton

Brighton & Sons Ltd.

1-909-989-9090

<http://brightonandsonsltdmnfctrng.com>

166. What can be inferred about Bill Brighton?
- (A) He favors his company's expansion in China.
  - (B) He rarely listens to his sons.

(C) He read an article in a trade magazine.

(D) He wants to travel to Asia.

167. What does Brighton & Sons do?

(A) Trade

(B) Manufacturing

(C) Consulting

(D) Publishing

168. What is special about Mr. Brighton's request?

(A) He wants to meet in China.

(B) He wants to consult over the telephone.

(C) He is willing to pay an extra fee.

(D) He will only meet face to face.

169. The word "concern" in the first paragraph is closest in meaning to

\_\_\_\_\_.

(A) company

(B) worry

(C) regulation

(D) problem

Questions 170-173 refer to the following document.

Timmons Landscaping

3545 Forest Lane

Podunk MA, 01843

**Lawn care specialists since 1997**

**Homes \* Businesses \* Parks**

**555-7878**

The following is an estimate for the Grange Rd. Doctor's Park landscaping and lawn care contract.

300 sq feet Bluegrass sod	\$1,500
18 small juniper bushes	\$250
Waterite Sprinkler Sys.	\$8,500
1 yr lawn care service	\$2,200
Total	\$12,450
Early-Bird Discount	-10%

Total	\$11,205
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Early Bird Discount in effect only for orders finalized by March 31.

20% payment due at time of order. Balance is due at time of inspection.

Yearly service fee is non-refundable 不退還的 once the service commences 開始.

170. What type of document is this?

- (A) A bill
- (B) A schedule
- (C) A proposal
- (D) A request for a refund

171. Who is requesting the information?

- (A) A landscaper 庭園設計師
- (B) A group of doctors
- (C) A parking lot attendant 停車場管理員
- (D) A homeowner

172. What happens after March 31?

- (A) The work will be completed.
- (B) The balance must be paid.
- (C) Yearly service will begin.
- (D) The price will increase.

173. The word "once" in the final paragraph is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) after
- (B) only
- (C) a single time
- (D) not very often

Questions 174-176 refer to the following agreement.

**Artsy Fartsy Craft Shop**  
**Consignment 寄賣、託賣 Contract**

Artsy Fartsy provides consignment sales services for local artists in accordance with the following conditions.

**Product:** Once your product has been accepted for consignment sales, the artist will be responsible for keeping his/her products sufficiently stocked. The artist assumes all responsibility for the craftsmanship of all products sold. Consignment items will not be accepted by Artsy Fartsy for return or refund. Customers will be put in contact with the individual artist.

**Fees:** There are **no special consignment fees**. Artsy Fartsy will charge the artist 15% of the purchase price. (Note: If a customer demands a **refund of the artist**, he/she will be responsible for refunding the full amount.)

**Payment:** When an artist's piece is sold, he/she will be contacted at the address provided below. For cash sales, the artist will receive payment immediately. **For check or credit card sales, the artist will receive payment on the 5th of the following month.**

Artsy Fartsy **reserves the right to refuse any piece** it feels may be offensive to our clientele or the community. Past acceptance of an artist's work on consignment does not imply acceptance of future pieces.

-----  
I hereby request that Artsy Fartsy accept the following products for consignment sale:

Please describe your product. Include price for each piece. (Continue on the back of this sheet if necessary)

Signed \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

174. According to the agreement, what service does Artsy Fartsy offer?

- (A) Art lessons
- (B) Selling art for artists**
- (C) Selling stock to artists
- (D) Refunds for defective products

175. What does the agreement say about **payments**?

- (A) Artists must check for payments each month.
- (B) Artists will receive five payments per month.
- (C) Artists will receive 15% of the purchase price.
- (D) Artists' payments will take longer on credit card purchases.**

176. Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the agreement?

- (A) Consignment fees
- (B) Refund policy
- (C) Rights of refusal
- (D) Purchase price limitations

Questions 177-180 refer to the following magazine article.

### **Casual Dining Continues to Expand but will it last...?**

The past ten years have seen an explosion in what has come to be known "casual 休閒 dining." Restaurants such as "February's," "The Cherry Garden," and "Scooters" have taken advantage of the growth of the baby boom generation with disposable 可支配 income and busy schedules. From a negligible 微不足道 sliver 小片 of the restaurant pie to a 500 million dollar chunk 塊, the past decade has seen nothing short of a revolution in the restaurant industry.

Naysayers 反對者, however, are predicting catastrophe 大災難 for the sector in the coming months as a once solid economy has been shaken by increasing unemployment and inflation. Belle Merewether, a financial analyst who follows the restaurant industry closely, says that a downturn 衰退 is inevitable. "Fast-food restaurants are immune from a poor economy thanks to their low-priced menu items, and exclusive 高級 establishments have a steady clientele 顧客 of diners who don't have to worry about shrinking 縮水 paychecks," Ms. Merewether reasoned. She emphasized that the casual dining sector enjoys neither of these advantages. "The middle-class is always the first to have their consumer confidence shaken, and at the first sign of a slowing economy, folks tend to start implementing cost-cutting measures. The axe usually falls first on dining out."

Already many national chains, such as February's are test marketing lower-priced menu items and other similar promotions in an attempt to keep diners coming in for more. A spokesman for the company said that too much should not be made of the new promotions, insisting that "[February's] always tries to stay ahead of the curve. We're always testing some new product for our menus."

For now, the picture still seems quite rosy 樂觀. The casual dining sector of the restaurant industry continued to expand through last quarter, with sales up an average of 1.5%. Investors, however, are not convinced that the trend will continue, sending the stock

prices of several well-known casual dining chains spiraling 螺旋的 downward over the past two weeks.

177. What does the article imply about the casual dining sector?

- (A) It will be affected by general economic conditions.
- (B) It is larger than the fast-food sector.
- (C) It needs to be revolutionized.
- (D) It has caused an increase in unemployment.

178. What has been an advantage for casual dining restaurants?

- (A) An increasing customer base
- (B) Low prices
- (C) Shrinking paychecks
- (D) Consumer confidence

179. What are some casual dining restaurants beginning to do?

- (A) Cut costs
- (B) Promote workers
- (C) Offer lower-priced food
- (D) Expand into new markets

180. What can be inferred from the behavior of investors?

- (A) They don't often dine out.
- (B) They don't believe recent sales figures.
- (C) They want cheaper food.
- (D) They concur with 同意 Belle Merewether.

Questions 181-185 refer to the following recipe and letter.

### **Kiddie Dough Recipe**

For a safe, inexpensive batch of modeling clay just right for young children, mix the following ingredients to the right consistency (You may not need all of the water). If you want to save your child's sculpture, simply set the piece aside to dry.

2 cups all-purpose flour

1 cup table salt

3/4 cup warm water

assorted food coloring

This concoction only costs pennies to make and is safe for those youngsters who tend to stick everything they touch in their mouths.

Parents Life Magazine  
34565 Dustin Blvd.  
Van Nuys CA

Dear Editor,

I simply had to take exception to 反對、生氣 the recipe for the so-called "safe" Kiddie Dough that you featured in your May 2010 issue. **Although I have valued the advice that I have gotten from your publication over the years**, this one is way off base 大錯特錯.

First, as for the recipe itself, it works fine. My problem is with your characterization of it as "safe." I understand that it may seem safer than many commercially available modeling clays because it doesn't have any artificial chemicals and the ingredients are all food grade. However, that does not mean that the Kiddie Dough is actually good for children to be eating. **The level of salt (sodium chloride, a chemical!) in your Kiddie Dough recipe is terribly high.** If a child were to ingest 攝取 that much sodium, the child should be taken to a doctor immediately. A taste here or there won't harm a child, but swallowing a good-sized piece could still prove dangerous.

Finally, **instead of using the artificial food colorings available in supermarkets, I like to color my homemade kiddie dough with natural ingredients like tomato or grape juice.** You might consider that for the next time you publish this recipe.

Sincerely,

**Erma** Beckenbaum

181. According to the recipe, how is Kiddie Dough prepared?

- (A) By baking the ingredients
- (B) By drying the ingredients
- (C) By combining the ingredients**
- (D) By sticking the ingredients in your mouth

182. The amount of which ingredient in the recipe is inexact?

- (A) Flour
- (B) Salt
- (C) Water**
- (D) Food coloring

183. Who is Erma Beckenbaum?

- (A) A recipe developer
- (B) A teacher of small children
- (C) A nurse
- (D) A magazine reader

184. What is Ms. Beckenbaum's main objection?

- (A) The ingredient proportions are incorrect.
- (B) The temperature of the water is too high.
- (C) The food coloring is artificial.
- (D) The recipe contains high levels of sodium.

185. What suggestion does Ms. Beckenbaum make?

- (A) The dough should only be used under a doctor's supervision.
- (B) Parents should only feed children a small amount of the recipe at any meal.
- (C) Only natural salt should be used in the recipe.
- (D) The use of artificial coloring should be discouraged.

Questions 186-190 refer to the following brochure and information.

### **Energy Saving Benefits of Using Harborway Tankless Water Heaters**

Traditional water heaters can now become a thing of the past with the introduction of the revolutionary Harborway Tankless Water Heater.

Traditional water heaters have two major disadvantages. First, they waste energy (and money!) by heating up a large amount of water and storing it in a tank. The efficiency of even the most modern tanks is low. Energy (and money!) must be constantly added to keep the water in the tank at the desired temperature as it sits and waits for someone to use it. **No one keeps a pot of coffee burning all day and night just for the sake of their morning cup. Why do that for your hot water?**

The second disadvantage is evident when you finally do use the water. The amount of hot water available to you is limited, as anyone who gets stuck taking the second shower knows.

Harborway Tankless water heaters solve these two problems by heating the water as it runs through the water pipes in your home. Hot, fast and efficient, **Harborway Tankless Water Heaters deliver as much hot water as you need when you need it**, and when you don't, **you're not wasting money waiting for when you do.**

Talk to your plumbing and Heating Specialist today about switching to a Harborway Tankless Water Heater.

## JBD Plumbing Supply

Mount Vernon, Lotville, Missaugua

Ms. Fenton,

Thank you for your interest in the Model 23WW Harborway Tankless.  
Here are the energy usage comparison charts you requested. Call if you  
have any more questions.

Energy Usage: Electricity

Energy Usage: Natural Gas

186. Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a traditional water heater?
- (A) The water can be heated to a desired temperature.
  - (B) The water is kept hot continuously.
  - (C) It can be used to brew coffee.
  - (D) It often runs out of hot water.
187. In what way is a Harborway model different from a traditional model?
- (A) It has a smaller tank.
  - (B) It comes with it special water pipes.
  - (C) It can run on electricity.
  - (D) It heats water on demand.
188. What can be inferred from the brochure?
- (A) A Harborway Water Heater can save consumers money.
  - (B) Harborway Water Heaters come in different sizes.
  - (C) Installing a Harborway Water Heater is simple.
  - (D) Delivery of new Harborway Water Heaters is fast and efficient.
189. What is Ms. Fenton likely most concerned about?
- (A) How to save the most energy
  - (B) How much the 23WW model costs
  - (C) When she can have her water heater installed
  - (D) Switching from gas to electric power

190. What can be inferred from the information sent to Ms. Fenton?

- (A) Harborway Water Heaters are more efficient using gas than electricity.
- (B) Traditional water heaters are less expensive than Harborways.
- (C) JBD Plumbing Supply only sells Harborway Water Heaters.
- (D) Ms. Fenton desires a Harborway model with a tank.

Questions 191-195 refer to the following e-mail and summary.

TO: Gatling Enterprises

From: Zell Ningfert <zningfert@kopl.mmklo.com>

I am writing in regard to one of your products that I purchased last week at the Gatling Outlet in Tempesberg. I purchased a Hide-a-way Sofa Bed for a sale price of \$499 at the outlet store. The regular price was \$799. Of course, I asked the sales clerk why the price was so low and I was told that it was because the only model they had in stock was damaged. The clerk, a woman whose last name was Sheldon, told me that the damage was minimal, a slight tear in the sofa fabric in the back, and she insisted that the flaw wouldn't be seen if the sofa were placed against a wall. I examined the sofa, saw the damage, but I purchased the unit because the damage I was shown was cosmetic and the price was so reasonable.

When I got the unit home, however, I found the real damage. The "bed" part of the Sofa Bed was badly damaged. The hinged frame that allows the bed to be pulled out from the sofa was horribly bent, making it impossible to extend the bed out of the unit. Needless to say, I called to complain. I was told that I had no right to complain because I knew the sofa was damaged when I purchased it. The store manager refused to refund my money.

When I called my lawyer, she said that consumer protection laws allow me to sue for 25 times the price of the item. I told her that would not be necessary. All that I want is a working Sofa Bed. Therefore, I am notifying you that I expect to see a delivery truck at my home by the end of this week to pick up this damaged piece of furniture and deliver my new one. If you do not comply, I will be forced to ask my lawyer to handle all further correspondence.

Zell Ningfert

### The Law Offices of Trenton and Bueller

Summary of grounds for suit: We feel you can sue successfully on several grounds 理由.

1. **Misrepresentation 不實陳述 and fraud 詐欺:** You were lied to by the clerk.
2. **Failure to comply with a request for a refund:** Consumer protection laws frown on 不滿

意 behavior such as that exhibited by the store manager

3. **Endangerment:** You might have been **injured by the faulty bed frame.**

4. **Mental anguish 痛苦 and sleep deprivation 剥夺:** You have been forced to sleep on the floor for an extended period of time due to the Gatling Outlet's negligent and fraudulent behavior.

191. What is the purpose of the e-mail?

- (A) To request a refund
- (B) To inquire about a new sofa
- (C) To threaten a company with legal action**
- (D) To suggest a way to improve sofa sales

192. Why did Zell Ningfert purchase the item?

- (A) She didn't know it was damaged.
- (B) The price was low.**
- (C) She was offered free delivery.
- (D) She didn't intend to use the bed.

193. Why has Ms. Ningfert contacted a lawyer?

- (A) She was injured by the sofa bed.
- (B) The tear in the fabric was worse than expected.
- (C) She was dissatisfied with the store's response to her demands.**
- (D) She fears the manager of the store may sue her.

194. What does the e-mail imply?

- (A) The company has one final chance to rectify the situation before they are sued.**
- (B) The woman's lawyer wrote the letter.
- (C) The woman expects to be refunded \$799.
- (D) The woman's lawyer has tried to contact the store manager 25 times.

195. According to the summary, which of the following is NOT grounds for a lawsuit?

- (A) The store was not **truthful.**
- (B) The woman was overcharged.**
- (C) The manager acted in an **inappropriate manner.**
- (D) The sofa put her **safety at risk.**

Questions 196-200 refer to the following release and e-mail.

Press Release:

Technocrom Inc

April 1, 2010

Technocrom Incorporated **announces the completion of its newest computer peripheral, the Technosnake**. A replacement for the traditional computer mouse, the Technosnake unit allows users to manipulate their computers by slithering 滑溜 a **wireless** snake-like device across their desktops.

"The Technosnake is really a revolutionary new product," said Gary Hartman, director of marketing for the company. "Instead of pushing a piece of plastic that somewhat resembles a rodent 嚙齒類 (老鼠) while operating their computers, folks can now use a short length of **rubber** and silicone that looks just like a reptile 爬蟲類 to accomplish their tasks."

The development of the Technosnake was led by 23-year-old Doug Altman, the innovative **whiz kid 神童** who was responsible for bringing glow-in-the-dark keyboards into the mainstream. Technocrom also teamed up with fashion expert, Kelvin Crime, for the design of the Technosnake's **colorful** diamond-back pattern. Consumers who find the Technosnake's colors too bold can **look forward to the Technosnake Chameleon model due out next year**. As the name implies, the unit is designed to blend into any décor 裝飾.

From: Technocrom Sales

To: Felicia Sanchez <happysanchez@compucrud.com.zt>

This is **Felicia Sanchez** at Compucrud. I just saw a posting of a press release on the Internet regarding your newest product, the Technosnake. I'd really like to stock this product in all of our stores. It sounds like the type of item that will really generate floor traffic. If it would be possible, **could you send me a few samples of the Technosnake?** I'd like to preview it to my sales staff and get their reaction. Also, if we do decide to stock the Technosnake, I'll require quite a large volume of product. That being the case, will you be able to assure me that I will be adequately supplied?

Finally, one last question. Is Technocrom planning **to offer any marketing support?** Advertising? Any point-of-purchase materials? Brochures? Needless to say, anything along these lines would certainly make selling the Technosnake easier.

Thanks,

**F.S.**

196. What is the press release announcing?
- (A) The hiring of a new product developer
  - (B) The invention of a new type of computer hardware**
  - (C) The development of a special kind of plastic
  - (D) A new application for the Technosnake
197. Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of the Technosnake?
- (A) It operates wirelessly.
  - (B) It is made of rubber.
  - (C) It is brightly colored.
  - (D) It was designed by a child.**
198. According to the press release, what will happen next year?
- (A) Technocrom will offer glow-in-the-dark keyboards.
  - (B) A second type of Technosnake will be available.**
  - (C) Doug Altman will assume a greater degree of responsibility.
  - (D) The Technosnake will be redesigned.
199. Why does Felicia Sanchez write to Technocrom?
- (A) To inquire about a delayed delivery
  - (B) To ask about Technocrom's stock price
  - (C) To warn technocrom about a traffic problem
  - (D) To request samples of Technocrom merchandise**
200. What can be inferred from the email?
- (A) Felicia Sanchez hopes for marketing assistance.**
  - (B) Compucrud and Technocrom have done business in the past.
  - (C) Felicia Sanchez is a former Technocrom employee.
  - (D) The Technosnake may not be loud enough for Compucrud stores.
- Stop! This is the end of the test. If you finish before time is called, you may go back to Parts 5, 6, and 7 and check your work.